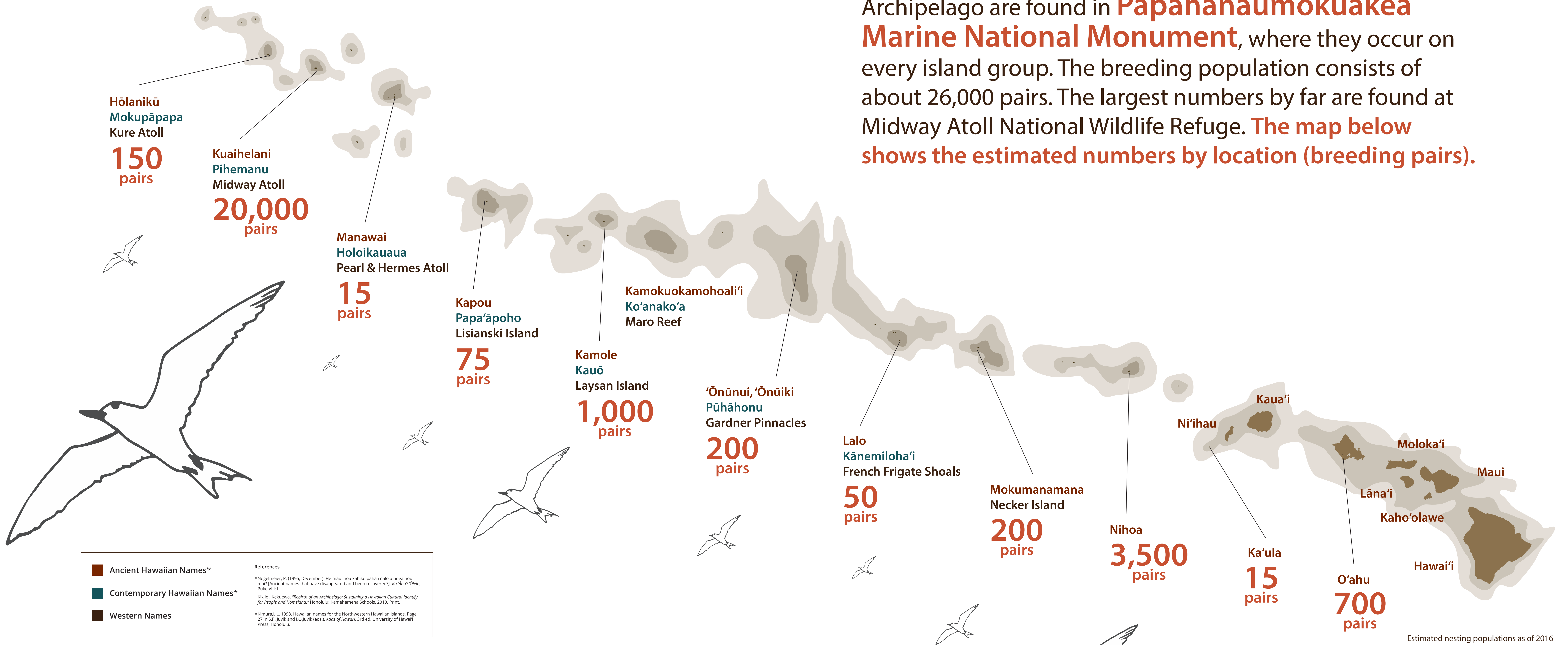


Manu o Kū

The great majority of Manu o Kū breeding in the Hawaiian Archipelago are found in **Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument**, where they occur on every island group. The breeding population consists of about 26,000 pairs. The largest numbers by far are found at Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge. **The map below shows the estimated numbers by location (breeding pairs).**



Estimated nesting populations as of 2016

■ Ancient Hawaiian Names*

■ Contemporary Hawaiian Names*

■ Western Names

References

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